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GROUP**

# How agriculture industry and small farmers benefit from data technology: the challenges and opportunities

7 Sept 2016 – Trevor Crook

# In the real world agriculture faces many challenges



## People and community

- Aging farmer base and increasing scarcity of labour
- Gen Y and Zs are not interested in farming (but they are early adopters of technology)
- Growing world population is increasing demand for food, fuel and fibre products
- Decreasing community acceptance of farm activities impacting on nearby urban lifestyles





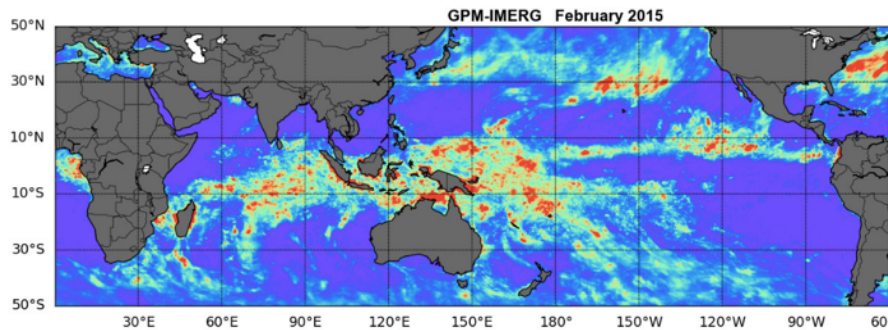
# In the real world agriculture faces many challenges



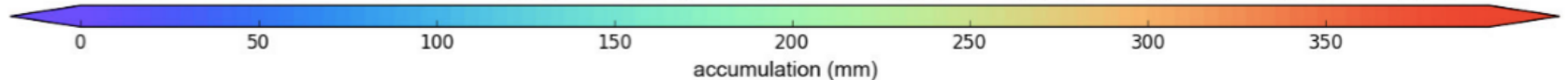
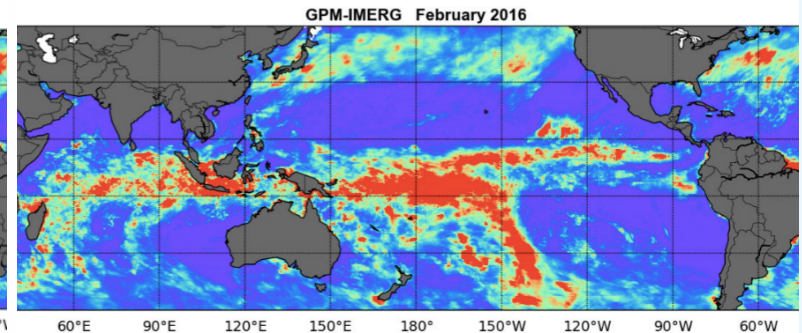
## Environment

- Climate change will cause increased variability in rainfall intensity, duration and frequency
- Pressure on Agriculture to reduce environmental impacts
  - Carbon emissions and water quality

**February 2015**



**February 2016**



# In the real world agriculture faces many challenges



## Profits

- Increasing costs of production .....
- Faster than advances in yields and expansion of area
- Limited resources of land and water from which to grow and expand





# In the digital world everything is possible



# The rate of adoption of new technology in Agriculture is often quite slow



- Developing technology is expensive, time consuming and risky
- Very often the farmer is left alone to implement





# Data technology does not replace science and practice



Solutions need to be developed and implemented by people with a mix of skills and knowledge:

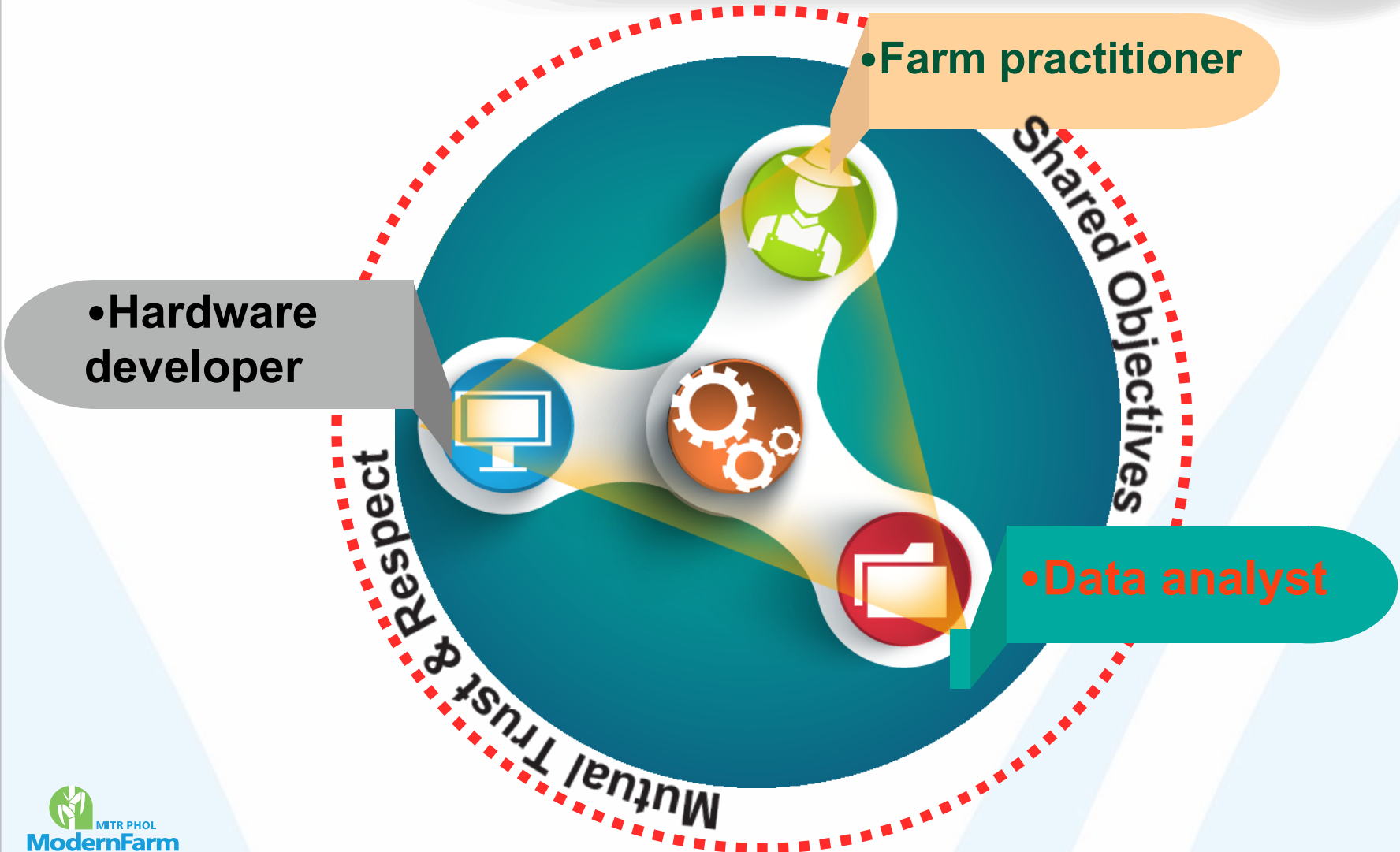
- The people who are good with data and technology lack the practical farm experience and basic agronomic principles in order to develop solutions
- The people who have practical farm management experience and sound knowledge of agronomic principles often lack the ability to apply data and technology to address agronomic challenges





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# Most sustained success results from effective partnerships





# What is Mitr Phol doing in this area?



1. Systemising operation - Modern Farm
2. Developing the skills and knowledge of farm practitioners and agronomists
3. Investing in development of data technology solutions
  - Next I will show you some examples



# 1. Field design, drainage and GPS guidance is the basic foundation



- Requires land, soil and elevation data available in a GIS system
- Without this foundation further progress will be limited







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## 2. Environmental monitoring



- **Objective**

- reduction in nutrients and pesticides entering adjacent waterways

- **Progress**

- Water quality monitoring

- **Next step –**

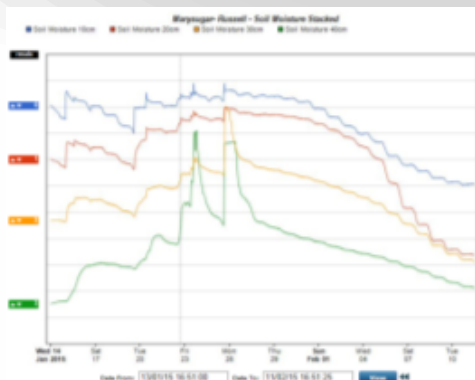
- Understanding what the data means and how each farm practice impacts on water quality



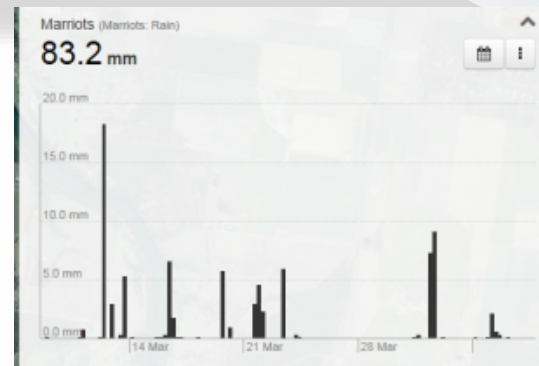
# 3. Knowing the crop demands for irrigation



Modelling to predict crop demands



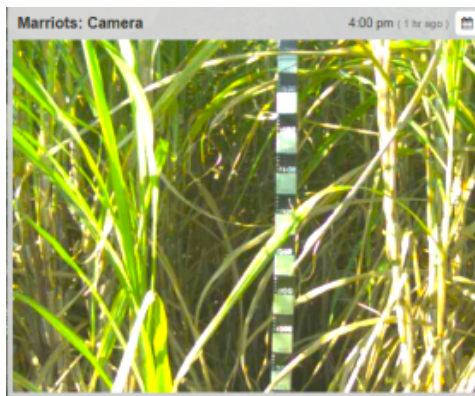
Moisture probes – Monitor soil moisture



Automatic rain gauges – Data sent by telemetry



Solar powered probes send data by telemetry



Remote monitoring of crop growth



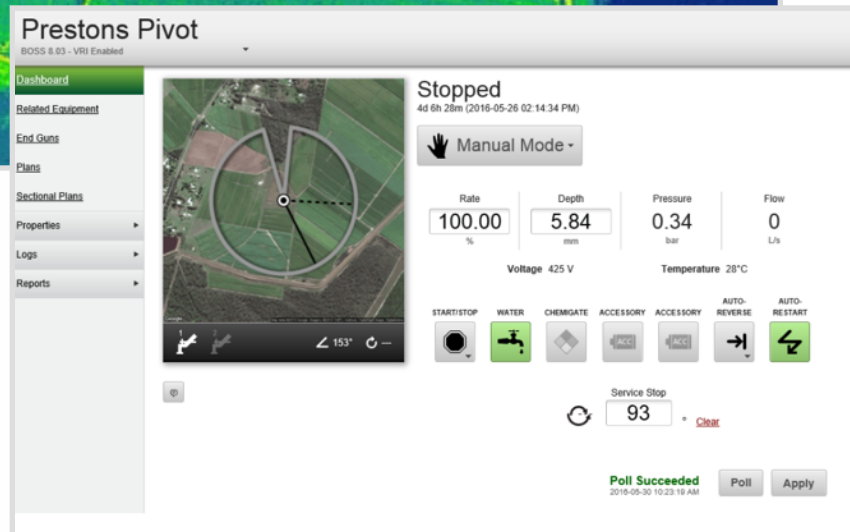
Understanding our soils.  
A bit of low tech as well – measuring infiltration rates



## 4. Tools for improving irrigation management



- Remote pivot start up and monitoring.
- Use of satellite imagery for crop water use and Normalised Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI)



# Subsurface Drip – The Future in Irrigation



- Potential for the highest yields and low costs with low environmental impact
- Requires a high standard of farm design and management
  - Precision placement, planting, and operations
  - Disciplined maintenance and real-time monitoring
  - Automated control

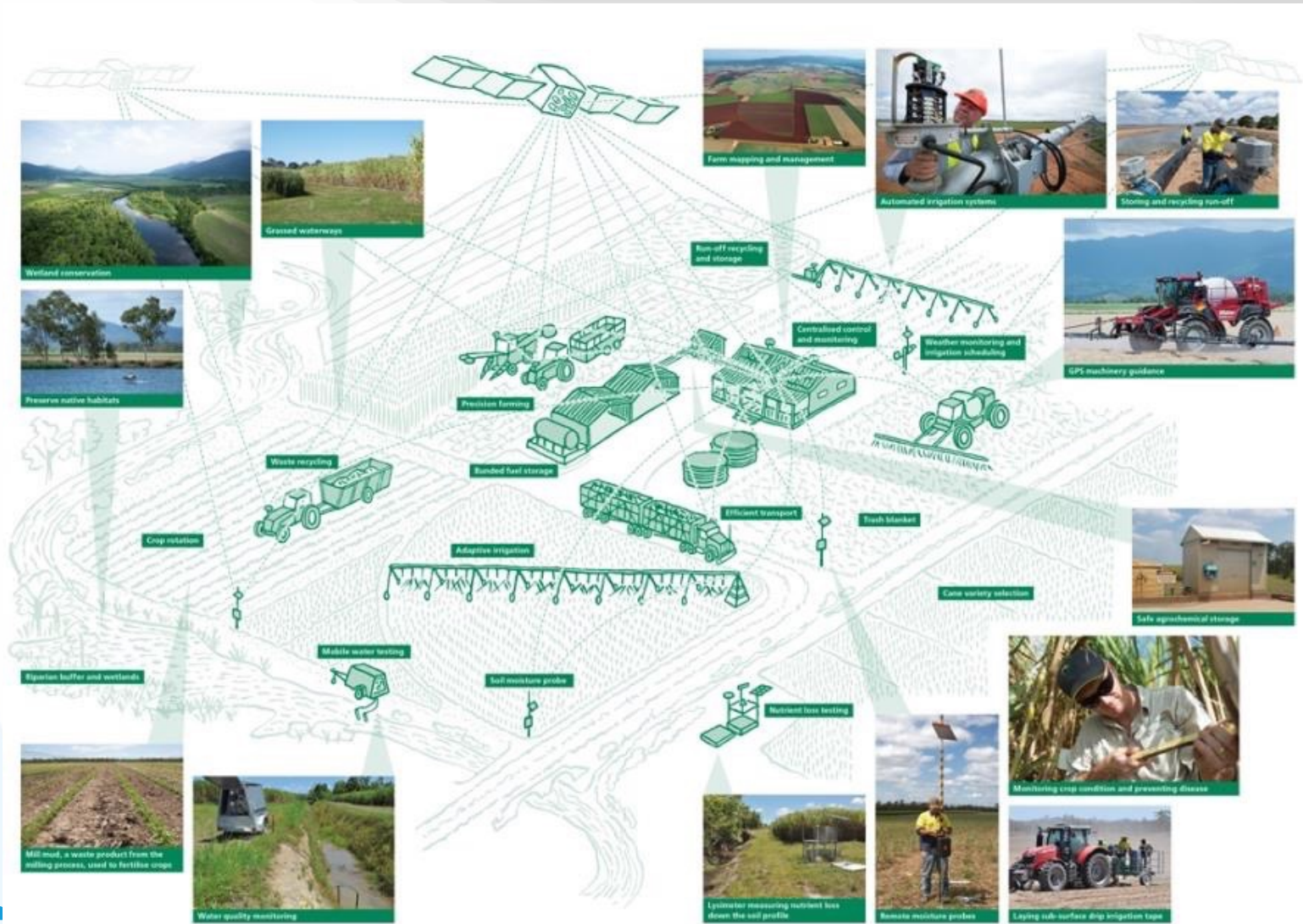


Data technology solutions





# Bringing all the tools into one integrated system management





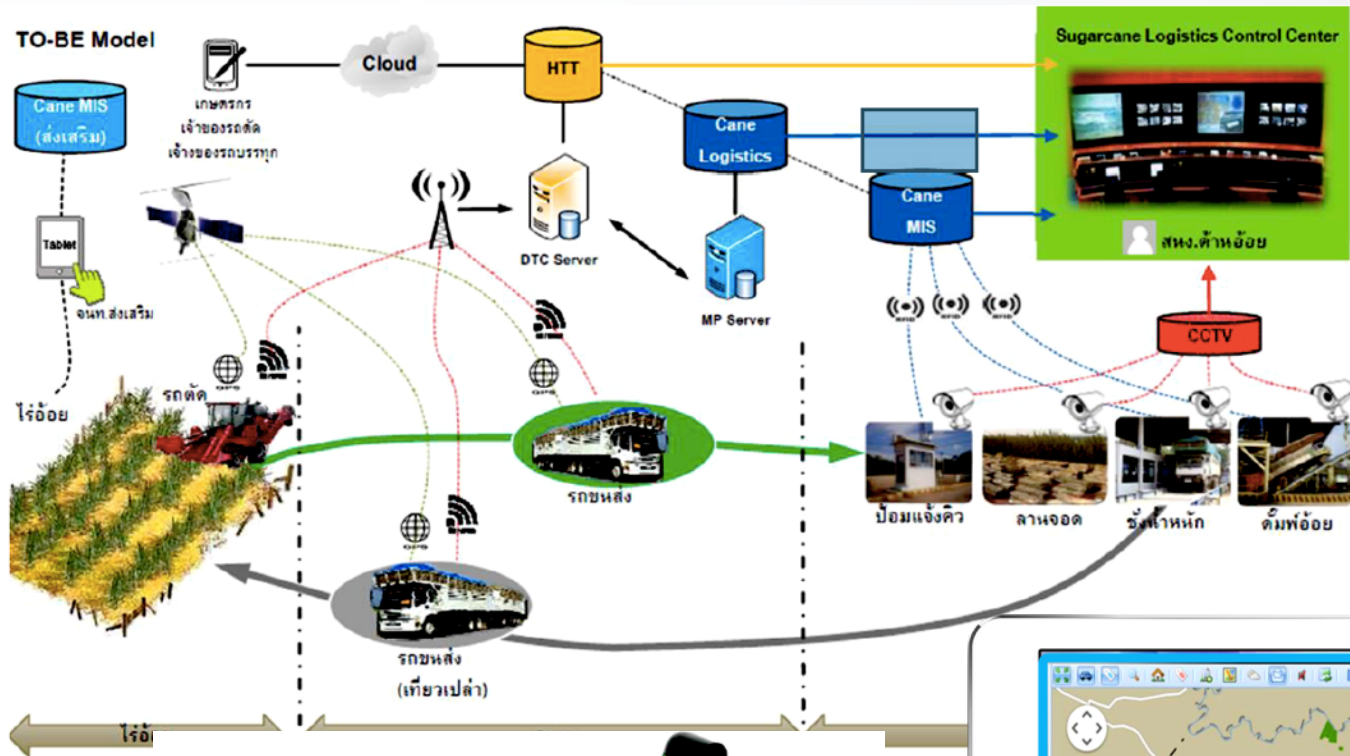
# Mitr Phol FarmPro application - supporting farm decision making, quality, and cost control



# Also supports record keeping for traceability and compliance auditing



<b>Conversion of natural vegetation</b> 		<b>Environmental impacts</b> 
<b>Labour standard</b> 	<b>Chemical safety storage</b> 	<b>Labour policy and Worker benefits</b> 



### Standard GPS Tracking Systems

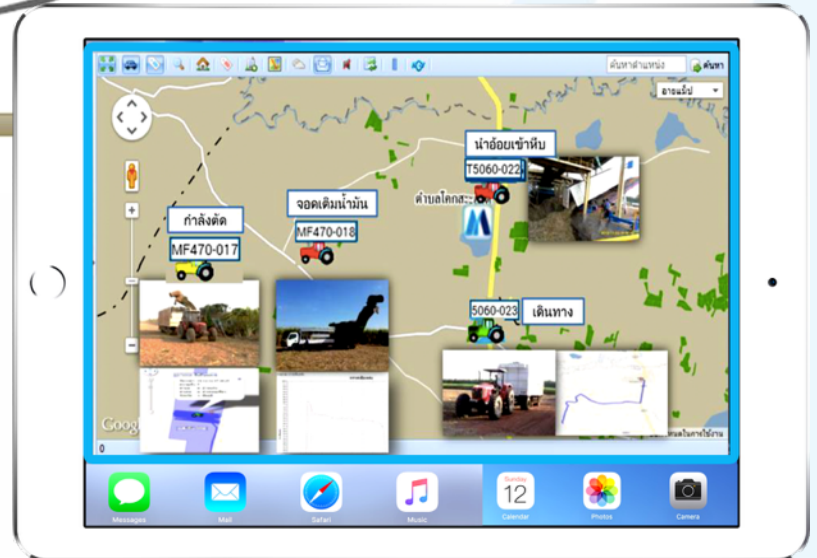


### Sensor 2 : Conveyor Systems

- ✓ ลำเลียงอ้อยสับก่อน
- ✓ เติมอ้อยใส่รถบรรทุก

### Sensor 1 : Cane Flow Systems

- ✓ เก็บเกี่ยว
- ✓ ตัดโคน
- ✓ สับท่อน





# The application of data technology in agriculture will attract new generation



# Conclusion



1. Data technology offers exciting opportunities to support and transform agriculture
2. Solution development requires advanced understanding of practical sciences applied to each challenge / opportunity
3. We must build a solid foundation first







60<sup>th</sup>  
ANNIVERSARY

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THANK YOU